



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДУЖАР

Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

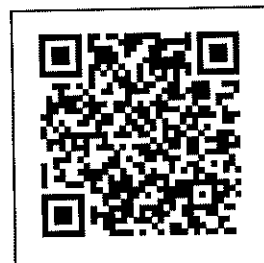
Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

5

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





ВАРИАНТ 2

Task 1.a

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. give

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. This would mean that the speaker himself is driven by his own passion.
2. This would mean that his fuel for work is his passion and it is effective.
3. The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing can help the audience to focus on the key points of the presentation.

Task 2

1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life, I would change my usage of free time. Sometimes, I spend my free time thinking about new projects. Though, I would prefer to dedicate that time to my kids.
2. My family plays a significant role, when it comes to decisions regarding my job. I try ~~to~~ not to work on different projects simultaneously, ensuring that I spend enough time with my relatives.



3. I teach my children that curiosity and creativity are important in becoming successful. I want them to try everything they want and I will support any career path they choose.
4. Sustainability is crucial for me. My projects can be launched after five or ten years of their constant improvement. I always tell my employees that sustainable progress is important in producing works of high quality.
5. In such situations it's important for me not to give up. Public criticism can affect my desire for new projects but my family supports me when I have hard times.
6. Don't be afraid to try. A lot of young men don't want to carry on their projects because they think that there are too many risks. You should try and see if you get lucky.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.
~~"Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence because its meaning is introduced after. Also, it makes the sentence more formal.~~
2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.
"Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence because its meaning is introduced after. Also, it makes the sentence more formal.
3. There is a shift in societal values occurring toward global sustainability.



"There is" is used to indicate that something exists.

4. To thrive, calculated risk-taking organizations must embrace.

"To ~~the~~ thrive" is used to demonstrate that the main role of the sentence is to introduce a purpose.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used here. In this situation, it means that something in the present would not happen without the past action.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

• Explanation: there is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution. That is not true because air pollution is also caused by other contributors.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would help to ~~fight~~ fight against air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

• Expl.: there is a fallacy, as it claims that if cars were banned there would be no more accidents. That is false because accidents are also caused by bad weather and lack of people's attention.

Impr. sent.: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, making urban areas safer for pedestrians and cyclists.



Fallacy 3 : Sentence 9

Expl.: there is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would transform city centers into peaceful places. There still will be noise because of pedestrians and cyclists. Also, some people enjoy busy atmosphere.

Imp. sent.: As a result, banning cars would provide pedestrians and cyclists with more ~~at~~ space and there would be less noise

Task 4

1. D

Only after his ~~sit~~ having been unemployed for ~~six~~ months, did Neil's situation ~~become~~ ~~become~~ become worse.

2. A

Maggie is such a hot-head. She can get angry without having a reason.

3. B

I am threatened to go to the court with my neighbour because of our dispute about property ~~boundaries~~ boundaries.

4. B

The heavy rain seemed to be endless throughout the night.

5. C

You can't make do without the other things, unless you have the most important ingredients for the recipe.

6. A

Tara, who likes travelling a lot, is going to visit India



7. D

It seems like Ralph's forthcoming retirement isn't so pleasant to you.

8. C

Simon is finally back to normal after six months of convalescence in a nursing home.

9. C

Many people are unwilling to be initiative and open their own businesses due to the economic situation.

10. A

You will be provided with information regarding further changes in the examination specifications

Task 5

A4 B2 C1 D8 E3 F10 G9 H6 K7 L5

3. P: to entertain

A: for friends

LF: idioms, informal expressions

5. P: ^{to} tell about news in business sphere

A: businessmen

LF: formal ~~structures~~ structures

6. P: to attract the reader

A: people interested in crimes

LF: idioms, descriptions

7. P: to express emotions, write about memories

A: the ~~writer~~ author

LF: any features, usage of imagination

